



Asian Journal of Research and Reviews in Physics

Volume 8, Issue 2, Page 43-52, 2024; Article no.AJR2P.118370

ISSN: 2582-5992

Explicit Quasi-Rational Solutions and Parameter-Dependent Patterns for the Fifth Equation of the NLS Hierarchy

Pierre Gaillard ^{a,*}

^a Université de Bourgogne Franche Comté, Institut de Mathématiques de Bourgogne, 9 Avenue Alain Savary BP 47870, 21078 Dijon Cedex, France.

Author's contribution

The sole author designed, analysed, interpreted and prepared the manuscript.

Article Information

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.9734/ajr2p/2024/v8i2164>

Open Peer Review History:

This journal follows the Advanced Open Peer Review policy. Identity of the Reviewers, Editor(s) and additional Reviewers, peer review comments, different versions of the manuscript, comments of the editors, etc are available here: <https://www.sdiarticle5.com/review-history/118370>

Received: 15/04/2024

Accepted: 20/06/2024

Published: 29/06/2024

Original Research Article

ABSTRACT

This study is part of a research program of rational solutions of the hierarchy of the nonlinear Schrödinger equation.

Here, we are interested in the equation of order 5 and we construct explicitly the first orders of rogue waves which were not yet found.

In particular, quasi rational solutions to the fifth equation of the NLS hierarchy are constructed. We give explicit expressions of these solutions for the first orders depending on multi-parameters. We study the patterns of these solutions in the (x, t) plane according to the different values of the parameters.

Keywords: Equation of order of the NLS hierarchy; rational solutions; rogue waves.

*Corresponding author: E-mail: Pierre.Gaillard@u-bourgogne.fr, pgaillard@u-bourgogne.fr;

Cite as: Gaillard, Pierre. 2024. "Explicit Quasi-Rational Solutions and Parameter-Dependent Patterns for the Fifth Equation of the NLS Hierarchy". *Asian Journal of Research and Reviews in Physics* 8 (2):43-51. <https://doi.org/10.9734/ajr2p/2024/v8i2164>.

PACS Numbers : 33Q55, 37K10, 47.10A-, 47.35.Fg, 47.54.Bd.

1 INTRODUCTION

The fifth equation of the NLS hierarchy of order 5 (*NLS5*) can be written as

$$\begin{aligned} iu_t + u_{6x} + 12|u|^2 u_{4x} + 2u^2 \bar{u}_{4x} + 30u_{3x} u_x \bar{u} + 18u_{3x} u \bar{u}_x + 8u_x u \bar{u}_{3x} \\ + 50u_{2x} |u_x|^2 + 50u_{2x} |u|^4 + 20u_{2x}^2 \bar{u} + 22|u_{2x}|^2 u + 20u_x^2 \bar{u}_{2x} + 20|u|^2 u^2 \bar{u}_{2x}, \\ + 10u^3 \bar{u}_x^2 + 70u_x^2 |u|^2 \bar{u} + 60|u|^2 |u_x|^2 u + 20|u|^6 u \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

with as usual the subscript meaning the partial derivatives and \bar{u} the complex conjugate of u .

This equation (1) is part of the hierarchy of NLS equations, as the NLS equation [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10], the first equation of this hierarchy, the mKdV equation [11, 12, 13, 14, 15] which is the second one, the LPD equation [16, 19, 20, 21, 22] which is the third one.

Here, explicit rational solutions for the first orders are constructed and the patterns of the modulus of the solutions in the (x, t) plane are studied.

2 QUASI RATIONAL SOLUTIONS TO THE NLS5 EQUATION

2.1 Quasi Rational Solutions of Order 1

Theorem 2.1. *The function $v(x, t)$ defined by*

$$v(x, t) = - \frac{(3 - 4x^2 - 14400t^2 + 480it) e^{20it}}{1 + 4x^2 + 14400t^2} \quad (2)$$

*is a solution to the (*NLS5*) equation (1)*

$$\begin{aligned} iu_t + u_{6x} + 12|u|^2 u_{4x} + 2u^2 \bar{u}_{4x} + 30u_{3x} u_x \bar{u} + 18u_{3x} u \bar{u}_x + 8u_x u \bar{u}_{3x} \\ + 50u_{2x} |u_x|^2 + 50u_{2x} |u|^4 + 20u_{2x}^2 \bar{u} + 22|u_{2x}|^2 u + 20u_x^2 \bar{u}_{2x} + 20|u|^2 u^2 \bar{u}_{2x}, \\ + 10u^3 \bar{u}_x^2 + 70u_x^2 |u|^2 \bar{u} + 60|u|^2 |u_x|^2 u + 20|u|^6 u. \end{aligned}$$

Proof: It is sufficient to replace the expression of the solution given by (2) and check that (1) is verified.

The solution of order 1 is represented in Fig. 1.

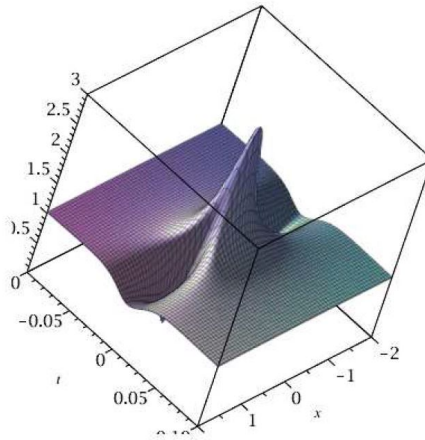


Fig. 1. Solution of order 1 to (NLS5)

We get a smooth solution of the equation (1).

2.2 Quasi Rational Solutions of Order 2 Depending on 2 Real Parameters

Theorem 2.2. The function $v(x, t)$ defined by

$$v(x, t) = \frac{n(x, t)}{d(x, t)} \tag{3}$$

with

$$\begin{aligned} n(x, t) = & -(-64x^6 + 2304b_1x^5 + 768ia_1x^4 - 34560b_1^2x^4 - 691200t^2x^4 + 23040itx^4 - 46080a_1tx^4 - 768a_1^2x^4 + 144x^4 - 18432ia_1x^3b_1 - \\ & 552960itx^3b_1 + 16588800b_1t^2x^3 + 1105920b_1a_1tx^3 + 18432b_1a_1^2x^3 - 4992b_1x^3 + 276480b_1^3x^3 + 5760a_1^2x^2 - 9953280b_1^2a_1tx^2 + 180x^2 + \\ & 165888ia_1b_1^2x^2 - 16588800a_1^2t^2x^2 + 552960ia_1^2tx^2 - 165888b_1^2a_1^2x^2 - 368640a_1^3tx^2 + 529920a_1tx^2 - 1152ia_1x^2 - 331776000a_1t^3x^2 + \\ & 4976640itb_1^2x^2 + 16588800ia_1t^2x^2 + 165888000it^3x^2 + 10713600t^2x^2 - 2488320000t^4x^2 - 1244160b_1^4x^2 + 58752b_1^2x^2 - 3072a_1^4x^2 - \\ & 126720itx^2 - 149299200b_1^2t^2x^2 + 6144ia_1^3x^2 - 19906560itxb_1^3 + 36864b_1a_1^4x - 111974400b_1t^2x + 4423680b_1a_1^3tx - 290304b_1^3x + \\ & 39813120b_1^3a_1tx + 3981312000b_1a_1t^3x + 967680itb_1x - 73728ia_1^3xb_1 - 663552ia_1xb_1^3 - 4608ia_1xb_1 - 6635520ia_1^2txb_1 - 199065600ia_1t^2xb_1 - \\ & 1990656000it^3xb_1 - 50688b_1a_1^2x + 597196800b_1^3t^2x - 5616b_1x + 2985984b_1^5x + 199065600b_1a_1^2t^2x + 663552b_1^3a_1^2x - 5253120b_1a_1tx + \\ & 29859840000b_1t^4x + 207360000t^4 - 619200t^2 + 597196800ia_1t^2b_1^2 - 55296000a_1^4t^2 - 2211840000a_1^3t^3 + 19906560ia_1^2tb_1^2 + 23500800a_1^2t^2 + \\ & 248832000a_1t^3 - 597196800000a_1t^5 + 1536ia_1^3 - 2985984000000t^6 + 298598400000it^5 - 110592b_1^2a_1^4 + 96768b_1^2a_1^2 + 158400a_1t + \\ & 12288ia_1^5 + 373248000it^3 - 44640it - 45 - 995328b_1^4a_1^2 - 895795200b_1^4t^2 - 597196800b_1^2a_1^2t^2 - 49766400000a_1^2t^4 - 737280a_1^5t + \\ & 286156800b_1^2t^2 + 995328ia_1b_1^4 + 29859840itb_1^4 + 506880ia_1^2t + 26265600ia_1t^2 - 720ia_1 + 221184ia_1^3b_1^2 + 5971968000it^3b_1^2 + \\ & 768000a_1^3t - 13271040b_1^2a_1^3t - 1244160itb_1^2 - 11943936000b_1^2a_1t^3 - 59719680b_1^4a_1t + 3317760000ia_1^2t^3 + 49766400000ia_1t^4 + \\ & 518400b_1^4 + 8448a_1^4 - 2985984b_1^6 - 4096a_1^6 + 1872a_1^2 + 18000b_1^2 - 89579520000b_1^2t^4 + 69120ia_1b_1^2 + 12441600b_1^2a_1t + 1843200ia_1^4t + \\ & 110592000ia_1^3t^2)e^{2i(a_1+10)t} \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} d(x, t) = & 64x^6 - 2304b_1x^5 + 46080a_1tx^4 + 48x^4 + 691200t^2x^4 + 768a_1^2x^4 + 34560b_1^2x^4 - 18432b_1a_1^2x^3 - 1105920b_1a_1tx^3 + 384b_1x^3 - \\ & 16588800b_1t^2x^3 - 276480b_1^3x^3 + 2488320000t^4x^2 + 149299200b_1^2t^2x^2 + 331776000a_1t^3x^2 - 6566400t^2x^2 + 9953280b_1^2a_1tx^2 - 253440a_1tx^2 + \\ & 108x^2 + 1244160b_1^4x^2 - 17280b_1^2x^2 - 1152a_1^2x^2 + 368640a_1^3tx^2 + 16588800a_1^2t^2x^2 + 3072a_1^4x^2 + 165888b_1^2a_1^2x^2 + 1935360b_1a_1tx - \\ & 4423680b_1a_1^3tx - 199065600b_1a_1t^2tx + 124416b_1^3x - 663552b_1^3a_1^2x - 2448b_1x + 62208000b_1t^2x - 39813120b_1^3a_1tx - 2985984b_1^5x - \\ & 29859840000b_1t^4x - 4608b_1a_1^2x - 3981312000b_1a_1t^3x - 36864b_1a_1^4x - 597196800b_1^3t^2x + 59443200a_1^2t^2 + 1075200a_1^3t - 136857600b_1^2t^2 + \\ & 1410048000a_1t^3 + 69120b_1^2a_1^2 + 2985984000000t^6 + 9259200t^2 - 2488320b_1^2a_1t + 89579520000b_1^2t^4 + 995328b_1^4a_1^2 + 9 + 110592b_1^2a_1^4 + \\ & 49766400000a_1^2t^4 + 737280a_1^5t + 895795200b_1^4t^2 + 2211840000a_1^3t^3 + 597196800000a_1t^5 + 233280a_1t + 55296000a_1^4t^2 + 12234240000t^4 + \end{aligned}$$

$$13271040 b_1^2 a_1^3 t + 597196800 b_1^2 a_1^2 t^2 + 11943936000 b_1^2 a_1 t^3 + 59719680 b_1^4 a_1 t - 269568 b_1^4 + 6912 a_1^4 + 2985984 b_1^6 + 4096 a_1^6 + 1584 a_1^2 + 20016 b_1^2$$

is a solution to the (NLS5) equation (1).

Proof: Replacing the expression of the solution given by (3), we check that the relation (1) is verified.

Solutions of order 2 are represented in Figs. 2 and 3.

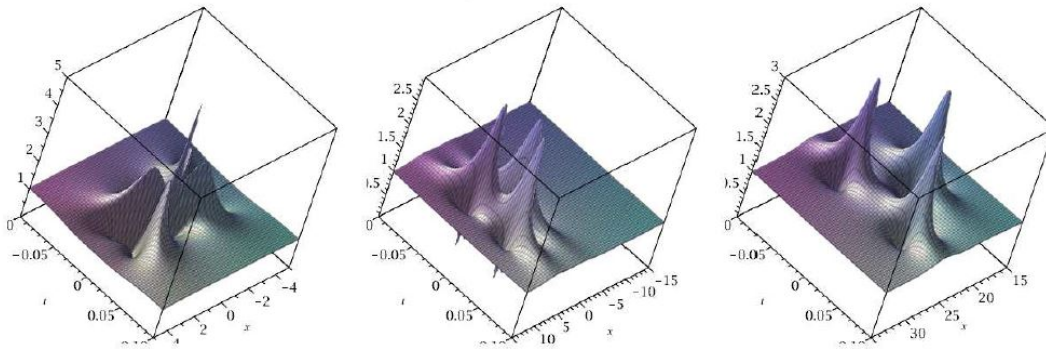


Fig. 2. Solution of order 2 to the equation (1); to the left $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 0$; in the center $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 1$; to the right $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 4$.

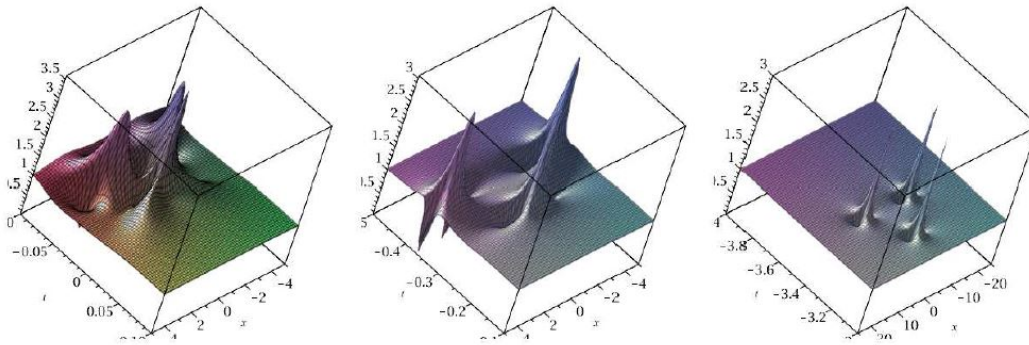


Fig. 3. Solution of order 2 to the equation (1); to the left $a_1 = 1, b_1 = 0$; in the center $a_1 = 10, b_1 = 1$; to the right $a_1 = 100, b_1 = 100$.

When one or both parameters increase, three peaks appear. When only one of the parameters increases, the three peaks appear but with different orientations.

2.3 Quasi Rational Solutions of Order 3 Depending on 4 Real Parameters

The solution depending on 4 real parameters being too long, we only present in the appendix. Here we give the solution without parameters.

Theorem 2.3. The function $v(x, t)$ defined by

$$v(x, t) = \frac{n(x, t)}{d(x, t)} \tag{4}$$

with

$$\begin{aligned} n(x, t) = & -(-4096 x^{12} + 2949120 itx^{10} + 18432 x^{10} - 88473600 t^2x^{10} + 57600 x^8 - 40550400 ix^8t + 3428352000 t^2x^8 \\ & + 53084160000 it^3x^8 - 796262400000 t^4x^8 + 90316800 itx^6 - 1220935680000 ix^6t^3 - 34854912000 t^2x^6 \\ & - 382205952000000 t^6x^6 + 172800 x^6 + 382205952000000 it^5x^6 + 35300966400000 t^4x^6 - 1285632000 t^2x^4 \\ & - 5828640768000000 ix^4t^5 + 1375941427200000000 it^7x^4 - 226800 x^4 + 37125734400000 t^4x^4 \\ & + 123261419520000000 t^6x^4 + 37324800 itx^4 \\ & - 4651499520000 ix^4t^3 - 1031956070400000000 t^8x^4 - 229970534400000 t^4x^2 - 2063912140800000000 ix^2t^7 \\ & - 131888217600 t^2x^2 + 485740800 itx^2 + 13931406950400000000 t^8x^2 - 113400 x^2 + 11588935680000 it^3x^2 - \\ & 1486016741376000000000 t^{10}x^2 + 66002190336000000 it^5x^2 + 2476694568960000000000 it^9x^2 \\ & - 1059044917248000000 t^6x^2 + 58190400 it - 611230924800000000 it^5 - 891610044825600000000000 t^{12} \\ & + 1976195874816000000 it^7 + 14175 + 178322008965120000000000 it^{11} - 17828771328000 it^3 \\ & + 1795603562496000000000 it^9 + 62368963200 t^2 + 729979925299200000000 t^8 - 645625935360000 t^4 \\ & + 263018609049600000 t^6 - 1362182012928000000000 t^{10})e^{20 it} \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} d(x, t) = & 4096 x^{12} + 6144 x^{10} + 88473600 t^2x^{10} - 2101248000 t^2x^8 + 796262400000 t^4x^8 + 34560 x^8 + 19372032000 t^2x^6 + \\ & 149760 x^6 + 3822059520000000 t^6x^6 - 19375718400000 t^4x^6 + 1031956070400000000 t^8x^4 + 54000 x^4 \\ & - 42998169600000000 t^6x^4 - 51079680000 t^2x^4 - 176471654400000 t^4x^4 + 1663840051200000 t^4x^2 \\ & + 46438023168000000000 t^8x^2 - 8867750400 t^2x^2 + 1486016741376000000000 t^{10}x^2 + 1179439792128000000 t^6x^2 + \\ & 48600 x^2 + 2025 + 8916100448256000000000000 t^{12} + 51261206400 t^2 + 771516157132800000000 t^8 \\ & + 704698652160000 t^4 - 423090044928000000 t^6 + 177083661680640000000000 t^{10} \end{aligned}$$

is a solution to the (NLS5) equation (1).

Proof: It is sufficient to check that the relation (1) is verified when we replace the expression of the solution given by (5).

In the following, patterns of the modules of the solutions are studied according to different values of the parameters.

The solutions of order 3 depending on 4 real parameters are represented in Figs. 4 – 7.

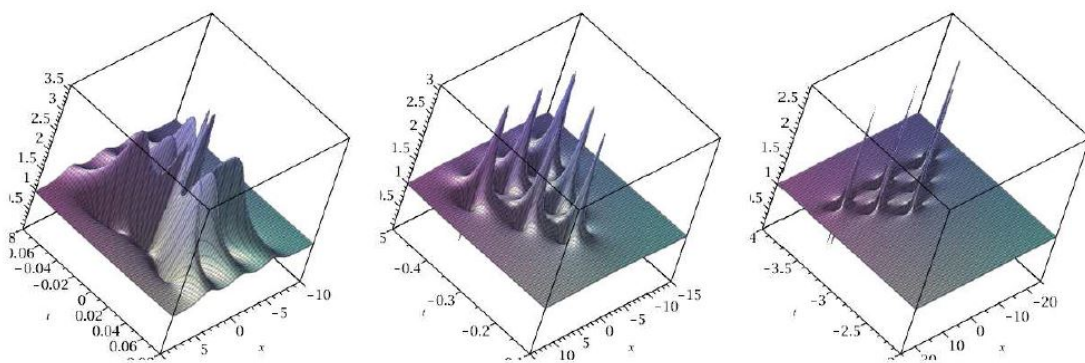


Fig. 4. Solution of order 3 to (1); to the left $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 0, a_2 = 0, b_2 = 0$; in the center $a_1 = 10, b_1 = 0, a_2 = 0, b_2 = 0$; to the right $a_1 = 100, b_1 = 0, a_2 = 0, b_2 = 0$.

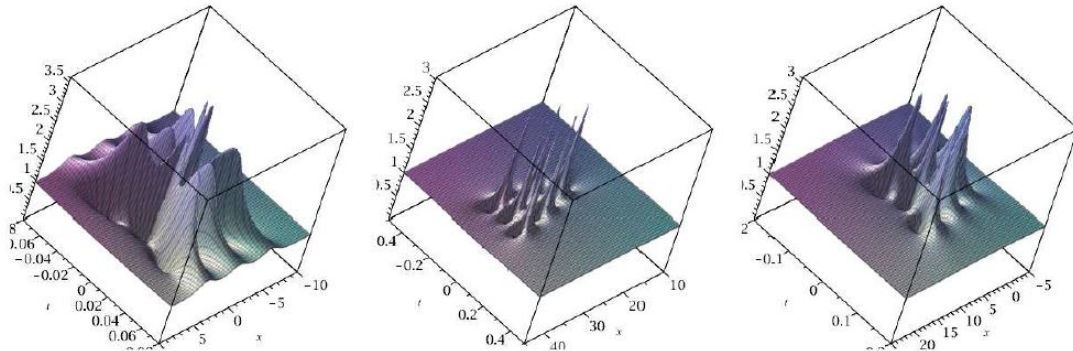


Fig. 5. Solution of order 3 to (1); to the left $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 0, a_2 = 0, b_2 = 0$; in the center $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 5, a_2 = 0, b_2 = 0$; to the right $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 10, a_2 = 0, b_2 = 0$.

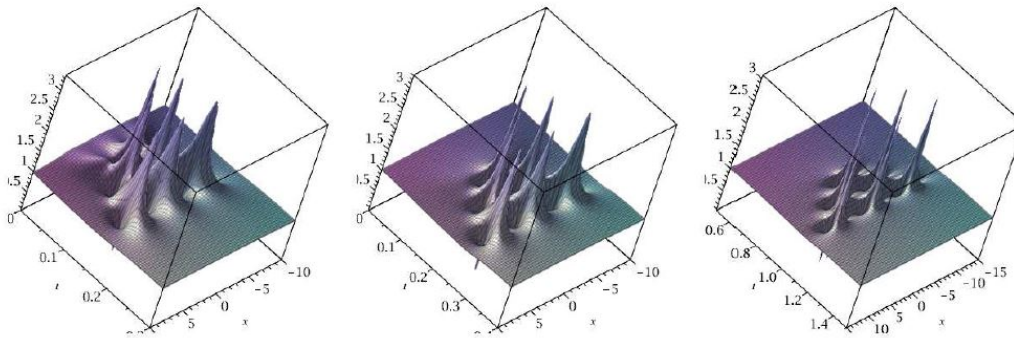


Fig. 6. Solution of order 3 to (1); to the left $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 0, a_2 = 0, 5, b_2 = 0$; in the center $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 0, a_2 = 1, b_2 = 0$; to the right $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 5, a_2 = 5, b_2 = 0$.

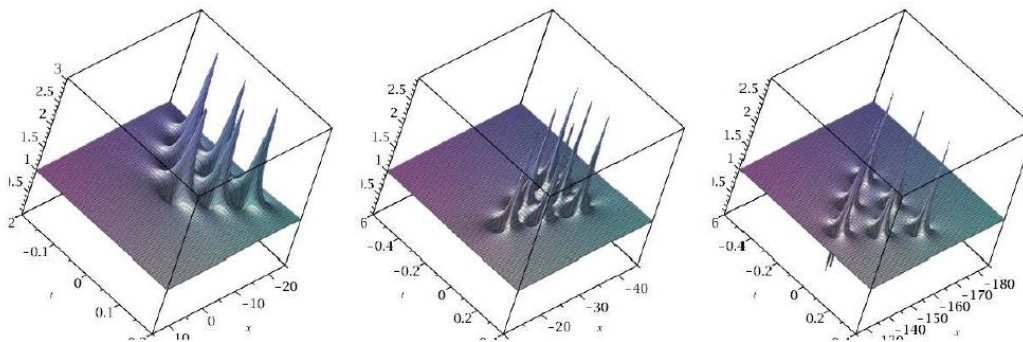


Fig. 7. Solution of order 3 to (1); to the left $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 0, a_2 = 0, b_2 = 0, 5$; in the center $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 0, a_2 = 0, b_2 = 1$; to the right $a_1 = 0, b_1 = 5, a_2 = 0, b_2 = 5$.

As other equations belonging to this NLS hierarchy, for example, the NLS equation [23], the mKdV equation [24], or the Lakshmanan Porsezian Daniel equation [25], we recover the structure of triangles with peaks

which appear in function of the different values of the parameters.

3 CONCLUSION

This study is part of a research program of rational solutions of the hierarchy of the nonlinear Schrödinger equation. Here, the equation of order 5 is considered and the first orders of rogue waves have been explicitly constructed. To the best of my knowledge, these solutions were not yet found.

In particular, rational solutions to the (*NLS*₅) equation have been given for the first orders. In all these *N*-order solutions we get quotient of a polynomial of degree $N(N + 1)$ in x and t for the numerator by a polynomial of degree $N(N + 1)$ in x and t for the denominator.

In the case of solutions of order 2, the solutions depend on two real parameters, and the structure of triangles with three peaks is observed for their modules.

For the case of solutions of order 3, the solutions depend on four real parameters. In the plane (x, t) of the coordinates, the representation of the modules of the solutions reveals the formation of triangles containing 6 peaks.

DISCLAIMER (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE)

Author(s) hereby declare that NO generative AI technologies such as Large Language Models (ChatGPT, COPILOT, etc) and text-to-image generators have been used during writing or editing of manuscripts.

COMPETING INTERESTS

Author has declared that no competing interests exist.

REFERENCES

- [1] Zakharov VE. Stability of periodic waves of finite amplitude on a surface of a deep fluid. J. Appl. Tech. Phys. 1968;9:86-94.
- [2] Akhmediev N, Eleonski V, N. Kulagin. Generation of periodic trains of picosecond pulses in an optical fiber: Exact solutions. Sov. Phys. J.E.T.P. 1985;62:894-899.
- [3] Akhmediev N, Ankiewicz A, Soto-Crespo JM. Rogues waves and rational solutions of nonlinear Schrödinger equation. Phys. Rev. E, V. 2009;80:026601-1-9.
- [4] Akhmediev N, Ankiewicz A. First-order exact solutions of the nonlinear Schrödinger equation in the normal-dispersion regime. Phys. Rev. A. 2009;47(4):3213-3221.
- [5] Ankiewicz A, Kedziora DJ, Akhmediev N. Rogue wave triplets. Phys Lett. A. 2011;375:2782-2785.
- [6] Dubard P, Gaillard P, Klein C, Matveev VB. On multi-rogue wave solutions of the NLS equation and positon solutions of the KdV equation. Eur. Phys. J. Spe. Top. 2010;185:247-258.
- [7] Eleonskii V, Krichever I, Kulagin N. Rational multi soliton solutions of nonlinear Schrödinger equation. Dokl. Math. Phys. 1986;287:606-610.
- [8] Gaillard P. Families of quasi-rational solutions of the NLS equation and multi-rogue waves. J. Phys. A: Meth. Theor. 2011;44:1-15.
- [9] Gaillard P. Degenerate determinant representation of solution of the NLS equation, higher Peregrine breathers and multi-rogue waves. J. Math. Phys. 2013;54:013504-1-32
- [10] Gaillard P. Other 2N-2 parameters solutions to the NLS equation and 2N+1 highest amplitude of the modulus of the N-th order AP breather. J. Phys. A: Math. Theor. 2015;48:145203-1-23.
- [11] Tanaka S. Modified Korteweg-de Vries equation and scattering theory. Proc. Japan Acad. 1972;48:466-469.
- [12] Wadati M. The exact solution of the modified Korteweg-de Vries equation. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 1972;32:1681-1681.
- [13] Ono Y. Algebraic soliton of the modified Korteweg-de Vries equation. Jour. Phys. Soc.Japan. 1976;41(5):1817-1818.
- [14] Chowdury A, Ankiewicz A, Akhmediev N. Periodic and rational solutions of modified Korteweg-de Vries equation. Eur. Phys. J. D. 2016;70(104):1-7.
- [15] Chowdury A, Ankiewicz A, Akhmediev N. Periodic and rational solutions of mKdV equation. Eur. Phys. J. D, V. 2016;70(104):1-7.
- [16] Lakshmanan M, Porsezian K, Daniel M. Effect of discreteness on the continuum limit of the Heisenberg spin chain. Phys. Lett. A. 1998;133(9):483-488.

- [17] Lakshmanan M, Daniel M, Porsezian K. On the integrability aspects of the one-dimensional classical continuum isotropic biquadratic Heisenberg spin chain. *J. Math. Phys.* 1992;33(5):1807-1816.
- [18] Daniel M, Porsezian K, Lakshmanan M. On the integrable models of the higher order water wave equation. *Phys. Lett. A.* 1993;174(3):237-240.
- [19] Akram G, Sadaf M, Dawood M, Baleanu D. Optical solitons for Lakshmanan Porsezian Daniel equation with Kerr law non-linearity using improved tan expansion technique. *Res. In Phys.* 2021;29:104758-1-13.
- [20] Al Qarni AA, et al. Optical solitons for Lakshmanan Porsezian Daniel model by Riccati equation approach. *Optik.* 2019;182:922-929.
- [21] Alqahtani RT, Babatin MM, Biswas A. Bright optical solitons for Lakshmanan Porsezian Daniel model by semi-inverse variational principle. *Optik.* 2018;154:109-114.
- [22] Arshed S, et al. Optical solitons in birefringent fibers for Lakshmanan Porsezian Daniel model using $\exp(-i\phi)$ -expansion method. *Optik.* 2018; 172:651-656.
- [23] Gaillard P. Towards a classification of the quasi rational solutions to the NLS equation. *Theor. And Math. Phys.* 2016;189(1)1440-1449.
- [24] Gaillard P. Rational solutions to the mKdV equation associated to particular polynomials. *Wave Motion.* 2021;107:102824-1-11.
- [25] Gaillard P. Rogue waves of the lakshmanan porsezian daniel equation depending on Multi-parameters. *As. Jour. Of Adv. Res. And Rep.* 2022;16(3):32-40.

APPENDIX

Solution of order 3 to the (NLS5) equation depending on 4 real parameters :

The function $v(x, t)$ defined by

$$v(x, t) = \left(1 - 24 \frac{n(x, t)}{d(x, t)}\right) e^{i(2a_1 - 6a_2 + 20t)} \tag{5}$$

with

$$\begin{aligned} n(x, t) = & 675 + 353894400t^2 + 91800(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + 2190(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^6 + 495(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^8 + \\ & 11(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^{10} + 88473600b_2^2 + (2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^{10} + 27000(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 - 11059200(16a_2 - 160t)t + \\ & i(1857600t + 64800(16a_2 - 160t)^3 - 870(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^7 + 25(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^9 + (4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^{11} - \\ & 151200a_2 - 5529600(16a_2 - 160t)^2t - 90(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^8(16a_2 - 160t) - 120(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^6(80a_2 - \\ & 1248t) + 900(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(464a_2 - 4000t) + 5529600(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2t + (-240(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^7(8b_1 - \\ & 80b_2) - 7200(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) + 10800(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(24b_1 - 400b_2 + \\ & 4(8b_1 - 80b_2)^3 + 4(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t)^2) + 3600(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(24b_1 - 176b_2) + 720(4a_1 - 24a_2 + \\ & 120t)^5(56b_1 - 400b_2) + 21600(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) + 1382400(16a_2 - 160t)b_2 - 2764800(8b_1 - 80b_2)t - \\ & 43200(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2((8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) + 32(16a_2 - 160t)b_2 - 64(8b_1 - 80b_2)t)(2x - 12b_1 + \\ & 60b_2) + 90(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^5(-107 + 28(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 12(16a_2 - 160t)^2) - 21600(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2(16a_2 - 160t) + \\ & 5400(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(176a_2 - 2464t + 4(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2(16a_2 - 160t) + 4(16a_2 - 160t)^3) - 225(4a_1 - 24a_2 + \\ & 120t)^3(11 + 80(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 80(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + 4096(8b_1 - 80b_2)b_2 + 8192(16a_2 - 160t)t) - 675(4a_1 - \\ & 24a_2 + 120t)(-7 + 56(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 88(16a_2 - 160t)^2 - 4096(8b_1 - 80b_2)b_2 - 131072b_2^2 - 524288t^2) + \\ & (4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^{10} + (-60a_1 + 840a_2 - 6600t + 5(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3)(2x - 12b_1 + \\ & 60b_2)^8 + (-600a_1 - 240a_2 + 58800t - 140(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3 + 10(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^5 + 240(4a_1 - 24a_2 + \\ & 120t)^2(16a_2 - 160t))(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^6 + (-240(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(8b_1 - 80b_2) - 1440(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - \\ & 160t) + 720(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(8b_1 - 176b_2))(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^5 + (-450(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3 - 210(4a_1 - \\ & 24a_2 + 120t)^5 + 10(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^7 + 300(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(16a_2 - 160t) + 450(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(-3 + \\ & 12(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 - 4(16a_2 - 160t)^2) - 14400a_2 + 259200t + 1800(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(16a_2 - 224t))(2x - 12b_1 + \\ & 60b_2)^4 + (-480(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^5(8b_1 - 80b_2) + 14400(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) + \\ & 7200(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(8b_1 - 48b_2) - 2400(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(16b_1 - 128b_2) - 14400(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - \\ & 160t) - 460800(16a_2 - 160t)b_2 + 921600(8b_1 - 80b_2)t)(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^3 + (1710(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^5 - \\ & 60(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^7 + 5(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^9 - 900(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(7 + 4(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 - 12(16a_2 - \\ & 160t)^2) + 675(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(7 + 16(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 16(16a_2 - 160t)^2) - 345600a_2 + 4492800t - 21600(8b_1 - \\ & 80b_2)^2(16a_2 - 160t) - 21600(16a_2 - 160t)^3 + 691200(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2t - 1800(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(64a_2 - \\ & 448t))(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^2 - 5529600(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t)b_2 + 15(1 + (4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2)(2x - 12b_1 + \\ & 60b_2)^8 + (210 - 60(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2 + 50(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4 + 480(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(16a_2 - 160t))(2x - \\ & 12b_1 + 60b_2)^6 + (-720(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(8b_1 - 80b_2) - 5760b_1 - 11520b_2)(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^5 + (450(4a_1 - \\ & 24a_2 + 120t)^2 - 150(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4 + 70(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^6 + 1200(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(16a_2 - 160t) - \\ & 450 + 5400(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 - 1800(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + 3600(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(16a_2 - 224t))(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^4 + \\ & (-2400(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(8b_1 - 80b_2) + 28800(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) + 57600b_1 - \\ & 806400b_2 - 7200(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(16b_1 - 128b_2))(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^3 + (6750(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4 + 420(4a_1 - \\ & 24a_2 + 120t)^6 + 45(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^8 - 2700(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(5 + 4(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 - 12(16a_2 - 160t)^2) - \\ & 675 - 10800(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 - 10800(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + 21600(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(32a_2 - 384t) - 7200(4a_1 - \\ & 24a_2 + 120t)^3(32a_2 - 128t))(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^2 + (-1680(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^6(8b_1 - 80b_2) - 28800(4a_1 - \\ & 24a_2 + 120t)^3(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) - 10800(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(8b_1 - 272b_2) + 86400b_1 - 1209600b_2 + \\ & 43200(8b_1 - 80b_2)^3 + 43200(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + 3600(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(8b_1 + 80b_2) - 86400(4a_1 - \\ & 24a_2 + 120t)((8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) + 32(16a_2 - 160t)b_2 - 64(8b_1 - 80b_2)t)(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2) + 450(4a_1 - \\ & 24a_2 + 120t)^4(-17 + 28(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 12(16a_2 - 160t)^2) + 10800(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(-16a_2 + 224t + 4(8b_1 - \\ & 80b_2)^2(16a_2 - 160t) + 4(16a_2 - 160t)^3) + 675(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(-3 + 16(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 16(16a_2 - 160t)^2 - \\ & 4096(8b_1 - 80b_2)b_2 - 8192(16a_2 - 160t)t) - 720(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^7(16a_2 - 160t) - 3600(4a_1 - 24a_2 + \\ & 120t)^3(48a_2 - 1376t) - 720(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^5(272a_2 - 3168t) - 2764800(8b_1 - 80b_2)b_2 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$d(x, t) = 2024 + 2123366400t^2 + 874800(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + 3720(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^8 + 120(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^{10} + 518400(16a_2 - 160t)^4 + (1 + (2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^2 + (4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2)^6 + 530841600b_2^2 + 356400(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 518400(8b_1 - 80b_2)^4 + 120(8b_1 - 80b_2)(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^9 + 46080b_2(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^7 - 82944000(16a_2 - 160t)t + (-1440(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4 + 720(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^5(16a_2 - 160t) + 240(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(56 + 135(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 - 45(16a_2 - 160t)^2) + 32400(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(16a_2 - 288t) + 7200(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(48a_2 - 544t) + 3360 + 32400(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 - 54000(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + 2764800(8b_1 - 80b_2)b_2 + 5529600(16a_2 - 160t)t(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^4 + (-960(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^6(8b_1 - 80b_2) + 57600(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) - 43200(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(24b_1 - 272b_2) - 7200(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(48b_1 - 448b_2) + 345600b_1 - 5529600b_2 - 86400(8b_1 - 80b_2)^3 - 86400(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + 172800(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)((8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) - 32(16a_2 - 160t)b_2 + 64(8b_1 - 80b_2)t))(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^3 + (13440(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^6 + 240(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^8 - 240(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(-326 + 45(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 - 135(16a_2 - 160t)^2) + 480(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(-76 + 135(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 1215(16a_2 - 160t)^2) - 129600(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(32a_2 - 256t) - 12960(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^5(32a_2 - 256t) - 64800(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(-96a_2 + 1280t + 4(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2(16a_2 - 160t) + 4(16a_2 - 160t)^3) + 12144 - 97200(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 32400(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + 530841600b_2^2 - 33177600(16a_2 - 160t)t + 2123366400t^2(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^2 + (-360(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^8(8b_1 - 80b_2) - 17280(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^5(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) - 1440(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^6(8b_1 - 240b_2) + 32400(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(8b_1 + 112b_2) + 64800(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(-40b_1 + 752b_2 + 4(8b_1 - 80b_2)^3 + 4(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t)^2) - 777600(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)((8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) + 64(16a_2 - 160t)b_2 - 128(8b_1 - 80b_2)t) - 172800(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(3(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) + 32(16a_2 - 160t)b_2 - 64(8b_1 - 80b_2)t) - 648000b_1 + 8553600b_2 + 259200(8b_1 - 80b_2)^3 + 1296000(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t)^2 - 33177600(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2b_2 + 33177600(16a_2 - 160t)^2b_2 - 132710400(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t)t(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2) + 80(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^6(191 + 63(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 27(16a_2 - 160t)^2) + 21600(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(-368a_2 + 3488t + 4(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2(16a_2 - 160t) + 4(16a_2 - 160t)^3) + 240(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(599 + 135(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 - 225(16a_2 - 160t)^2 - 11520(8b_1 - 80b_2)b_2 - 23040(16a_2 - 160t)t) - 16200(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(496a_2 - 6240t + 80(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2(16a_2 - 160t) + 16(16a_2 - 160t)^3 + 4096(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t)b_2 - 4096(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2t + 4096(16a_2 - 160t)^2t) + 24(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(3881 + 12150(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 28350(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + 691200(8b_1 - 80b_2)b_2 + 22118400b_2^2 + 88473600t^2) - 120(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^9(16a_2 - 160t) - 2160(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^5(240a_2 - 4576t) - 1440(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^7(80a_2 - 864t) + 1036800(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2(16a_2 - 160t)^2 + (-120(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2 + 360(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(16a_2 - 160t) + 120)(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^8 + (480(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2 - 240(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4 + 960(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^3(16a_2 - 160t) + 2320 + 2160(8b_1 - 80b_2)^2 + 5040(16a_2 - 160t)^2 - 1440(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(64a_2 - 960t))(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^6 + (-720(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^4(8b_1 - 80b_2) - 17280(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)(8b_1 - 80b_2)(16a_2 - 160t) + 4320(4a_1 - 24a_2 + 120t)^2(8b_1 - 176b_2) - 51840b_1 + 103680b_2)(2x - 12b_1 + 60b_2)^5 - 24883200(8b_1 - 80b_2)b_2$$

is a solution to the (NLS5) equation (1).

Disclaimer/Publisher's Note: The statements, opinions and data contained in all publications are solely those of the individual author(s) and contributor(s) and not of the publisher and/or the editor(s). This publisher and/or the editor(s) disclaim responsibility for any injury to people or property resulting from any ideas, methods, instructions or products referred to in the content.

© Copyright (2024): Author(s). The licensee is the journal publisher. This is an Open Access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

Peer-review history:
 The peer review history for this paper can be accessed here:
<https://www.sdiarticle5.com/review-history/118370>